

Weekly Evidence Surveillance 19/12/2025

Source	Item	Pub Date	Details	Public Health Theme
ECDC	Monitoring of the responses to sexually transmitted infection epidemics in EU/EEA countries, 2024	19/12/2025	In this report, we provide an overview of the data reported by EU/EEA countries in 2024, describing the state of play for STI prevention and control in the region. This includes measurement of progress towards the 2025 interim targets for ending the epidemics of STIs as major public health concerns, as outlined in the WHO European Regional Action Plan 2022–2030.	Sexual Health
ECDC	Preparedness of public health laboratories for respiratory infectious diseases – EU/EEA country perspectives on lessons learned from the COVID-19 pandemic	17/12/2025	The purpose of this study was to provide evidence on how to help public health laboratories be better prepared and more resilient to future public health challenges related to respiratory infectious diseases.	Public Health Systems & Tools/Policies/Reviews
ECDC	Multi-model analysis to quantify the impact of vaccination on COVID-19 and influenza hospitalisation burden among older adults in the EU/EEA, 2024/25	16/12/2025	Influenza vaccine coverage remains below the World Health Organization (WHO)-recommended threshold for risk groups in most EU/EEA countries, while COVID-19 vaccine coverage is declining across most countries. Despite the role that vaccines play in reducing severe disease, a comprehensive EU/EEA-wide quantification and assessment of the impact of influenza and COVID-19 vaccination programmes on hospitalisations is currently lacking.	Vaccination Preventable Disease Guidance

ECDC	Handbook on tuberculosis laboratory diagnostic methods in the European Union - updated 2025	16/12/2025	The aim of this handbook is to provide members of the European Reference Laboratory Network for Tuberculosis (ERLN-TB) and other laboratories involved in the diagnosis of TB with an agreed list of key diagnostic methods, ranging from microbiological diagnosis of active TB to the diagnosis of TB infection. This handbook offers a single source of reference by compiling all methods, with a strong focus on standard (reference) and evidence-based methods.	Vaccination Preventable Disease Guidance
ECDC	Reporting Protocol for integrated respiratory virus surveillance	16/12/2025	This Reporting Protocol describes data collection for influenza, COVID-19, and other respiratory viruses (such as RSV or new viruses of public health concern) in the EU/EEA and wider WHO European Region. Data collection is integrated for most datasets in line with the operational considerations for respiratory virus surveillance in Europe.	Public Health Systems & Tools/Policies/Reviews
ECDC	Invasive meningococcal disease - Annual Epidemiological Report for 2023	15/12/2025	In 2023, 1 895 confirmed cases of invasive meningococcal disease (IMD), including 200 deaths, were reported in 30 European Union/European Economic Area (EU/EEA) countries. France, Germany and Spain accounted for 57% of all confirmed IMD cases in 2023.	Vaccination Preventable Disease Guidance
WHO	Developing national meningitis plans: an operational manual	19/12/2025	This operational manual aims to support countries in developing their meningitis plans, along the five pillars of the Defeating meningitis by 2030 global road map. It suggests an approach for the development of national meningitis plans through involvement of various stakeholders to ensure	Vaccination Preventable Disease Guidance

			political buy-in. It also suggests activities to be included in the plan, with considerations to help fine-tuning the activities to make them very context appropriate.	
WHO	Stockpiling of medical countermeasures for pandemic influenza: considerations brief	18/12/2025	This document provides a comprehensive, risk-informed framework to support countries in assessing, designing, and managing medical countermeasure (MCM) stockpiles for pandemic influenza and related respiratory threats.	Public Health Systems & Tools/Policies/Reviews
WHO	Planning for national allocations of pandemic influenza medical countermeasures: considerations brief	18/12/2025	This document presents comprehensive, ethics-based considerations to guide national decisions on allocating pandemic products such as vaccines, therapeutics, and diagnostics. Drawing on lessons from past pandemics, including COVID-19	Public Health Systems & Tools/Policies/Reviews
WHO	Tracking pharmaceutical expenditure under the System of Health Accounts 2011	17/12/2025	This technical note provides guidance on tracking pharmaceutical expenditures under the System of Health Accounts (SHA) 2011.	Cross-Cutting / Other Public Health Topics
WHO	Health at the heart of national adaptation planning: a global review of national adaptation plans and health national adaptation plans	17/12/2025	To effectively address these growing health challenges posed by climate change, health considerations must be systematically integrated into broader national climate adaptation strategies.	Environment & Health
WHO	Infection prevention and control and water, sanitation and hygiene in health emergencies readiness for response	17/12/2025	The Infection prevention and control and water, sanitation and Hygiene in health emergency readiness for response operations capabilities checklist, herein referred to as the IPC & WASH HERO CAPE is a rapid self-assessment tool	Environment & Health

	<u>operations capabilities: user guide and checklist</u>		designed to help health officials evaluate the key functionalities of IPC and WASH readiness capabilities and sub-capabilities necessary for response to priority public health threat(s).	
WHO	<u>Driving quality across the product lifecycle for medicines, vaccines, biotherapeutic products, and in vitro diagnostics: Week of Quality 2024 training kit</u>	16/12/2025	To support MS to overcome challenges to locally produce quality-assured vaccines and biotherapeutics, medicines and in vitro diagnostics (IVDs), the LPA Unit organized a new global training event – Week of Quality – to complement the annual Virtual cGMP Training Marathons also organized by the LPA Unit.	Cross-Cutting / Other Public Health Topics
WHO	<u>Global market landscape of vaccine manufacturing and procurement</u>	16/12/2025	This landscape analysis aims to present a current picture of the global vaccine ecosystem from the purchaser (country) and supplier (manufacturer) perspectives to help global, regional and country stakeholders understand the current distribution of global manufacturing and procurement for different markets, technologies and regions.	Public Health Systems & Tools/Policies/Reviews
WHO	<u>WHO contribution in Bhutan (2020-2024): Evaluation report</u>	16/12/2025	The evaluation was commissioned by WHO to assess its contribution to Bhutan's health sector during 2020–2024 in line with the WHO Country Cooperation Strategy (CCS) 2020–2025 and related biennial work plans.	Public Health Systems & Tools/Policies/Reviews
WHO	<u>Advancing universal health coverage and health security through private health sector engagement: meeting report, Cairo, Egypt, 15-17 July 2024</u>	15/12/2025	In line with WHO's transformation agenda, WHO colleagues from the Eastern Mediterranean Region and Headquarters organized a three-day inter-regional meeting on advancing universal health coverage and health security through private health sector engagement. This was	Public Health Systems & Tools/Policies/Reviews

			WHO's first global meeting on PSE and included participants from five of the six WHO regions.	
<u>WHO</u>	<u>Refugee and migrant health system review in Lithuania</u>	15/12/2025	This report presents the findings of a joint review of the health system in Lithuania, conducted by the World Health Organization (WHO) in close collaboration with the Ministry of Health of Lithuania, and other partners.	Public Health Systems & Tools/Policies/Reviews
<u>WHO</u>	<u>Human genomics technologies in clinical trials: the research landscape: report on the 1990-2024 period</u>	14/12/2025	This snapshot provides a global overview of clinical studies involving human genomic technologies that were registered between 1990 and 2024.	Cross-Cutting / Other Public Health Topics
<u>WHO</u>	<u>Establishing quality specifications for medicines, vaccines and in vitro diagnostics: week of quality 2024 training kit</u>	12/12/2025	To support MS to overcome challenges to locally produce quality-assured vaccines and biotherapeutics, medicines and in vitro diagnostics (IVDs), the LPA Unit organized a new global training event – Week of Quality – to complement the annual Virtual cGMP Training Marathons also organized by the LPA Unit.	Cross-Cutting / Other Public Health Topics
<u>UKHSA</u>	<u>Latest figures show strong uptake of whooping cough vaccine in pregnancy - GOV.UK</u>	19/12/2025	Nearly three-quarters of women who gave birth in September were vaccinated, helping to give their babies vital early protection.	Vaccination Preventable Disease Guidance
<u>UKHSA</u>	<u>Pertussis immunisation in pregnancy: vaccine coverage (England) - GOV.UK</u>	19/12/2025	Updated. Added HPR 19(12) quarterly report and data tables file.	Vaccination Preventable Disease Guidance
<u>UKHSA</u>	<u>Understanding HIV testing in England - GOV.UK</u>	18/12/2025	HIV testing surveillance data in England presented by all settings, demographic characteristics and geographical regions.	Sexual Health

UKHSA	Personal protective equipment use for AGPs - GOV.UK	18/12/2025	Updated. Added poster and text instructions for hand wipes.	Environment & Health
UKHSA	COMEAP: reports and statements - GOV.UK	18/12/2025	Updated. Added statements 'Estimating health effects of PM2.5 and NO2 indoors' and 'Response to AQEG report on indoor air quality'.	Environment & Health
UKHSA	Gonococcal resistance to antimicrobials surveillance programme report - GOV.UK	18/12/2025	Updated. Added link to the GRASP 2024 slide set in the Details section.	Sexual Health
UKHSA	Tetanus in England: annual reports - GOV.UK	18/12/2025	Updated. Added HPR 19(12) annual report for 2024.	Vaccination Preventable Disease Guidance
UKHSA	Laboratory confirmed cases of IMD in England: July to September 2025 - GOV.UK	18/12/2025	Laboratory-confirmed cases of invasive meningococcal disease reported to the enhanced meningococcal surveillance programme in England.	Vaccination Preventable Disease Guidance
UKHSA	Chlamydia: analyses to inform control interventions - GOV.UK	18/12/2025	The results of investigations carried out by UKHSA into the decreases in chlamydia diagnoses seen in young people from 2023 to 2024 are presented.	Sexual Health
UKHSA	Gastrointestinal infections and outbreak statistics for England - GOV.UK	18/12/2025	Updated. Added HPR 19(12) quarterly report for campylobacter and salmonella.	Emerging Infectious Diseases
UKHSA	Lead exposure in children: surveillance reports (from 2021) - GOV.UK	18/12/2025	Results of laboratory-based surveillance of elevated blood lead concentrations in children in England.	Cross-Cutting / Other Public Health Topics
UKHSA	Cover of vaccination evaluated rapidly (COVER) programme 2025 to 2026: quarterly data - GOV.UK	18/12/2025	Updated. Added July to September 2025 data.	Vaccination Preventable Disease Guidance

UKHSA	Pneumococcal disease: guidance, data and analysis - GOV.UK	17/12/2025	Updated. Added note in Epidemiology section and Vaccination section updated.	Vaccination Preventable Disease Guidance
UKHSA	RITM0155718: Improving primary care antibiotic prescribing to reduce antibiotic resistant urine infections: the IPAP-UTI programme - GOV.UK	17/12/2025	This research aims to find out how effective and affordable it is to encourage doctors and nurses in primary care to use different antibiotics.	Antimicrobial Resistance (AMR)
UKHSA	MMRV programme: information for healthcare practitioners - GOV.UK	17/12/2025	Updated. New common query clarified, 'What counts as a valid second dose of MMR-containing vaccine?'	Vaccination Preventable Disease Guidance
UKHSA	Hexavalent combination vaccine: programme guidance - GOV.UK	17/12/2025	Updated to include new training slides for download and updates to the main guidance document to reflect the introduction of MMRV to the routine schedule for children from 1 January 2026	Vaccination Preventable Disease Guidance
UKHSA	Pneumococcal polysaccharide conjugate vaccine (PCV20) PGD template - GOV.UK	17/12/2025	Patient group direction (PGD) template to support the provision of pneumococcal polysaccharide conjugate vaccine (PCV20).	Vaccination Preventable Disease Guidance
UKHSA	UKHSA evidence reviews - GOV.UK	16/12/2025	Added 'Health emergency planning'.	Public Health Systems & Tools/Policies/Reviews
UKHSA	Pneumococcal infant vaccination: information for healthcare practitioners - GOV.UK	16/12/2025	Information for healthcare practitioners on the changes to the infant pneumococcal vaccination schedule.	Vaccination Preventable Disease Guidance

UKHSA	Immunisations: babies up to 13 months of age - GOV.UK	16/12/2025	Updated to include information on the MMRV vaccine offered from 1 January 2026.	Vaccination Preventable Disease Guidance
UKHSA	Hepatitis A: enhanced laboratory surveillance of acute infection - GOV.UK	16/12/2025	Referral form for genotyping analysis of hepatitis A virus infections. Project code: SHAVACU.	Vaccination Preventable Disease Guidance
UKHSA	Hepatitis B: guidance, data and analysis - GOV.UK	16/12/2025	Updated with the following links under 'Diagnosis and management': Hepatitis B: enhanced laboratory surveillance of acute infection; Blood borne virus unit (BBVU): services; Clinical services unit (CSU): reference and diagnostic services.	Vaccination Preventable Disease Guidance
UKHSA	Human T cell lymphotropic virus (HTLV) National Register: privacy notice - GOV.UK	16/12/2025	This privacy notice explains how your personal information is collected and used by the UK Health Security Agency for the HTLV National Register.	Public Health Systems & Tools/Policies/Reviews
UKHSA	Immunisations at one year of age - GOV.UK	16/12/2025	A leaflet to remind you to get your child immunised at one year of age.	Vaccination Preventable Disease Guidance
UKHSA	Pneumococcal vaccination programmes for infants, adults and individuals at increased clinical risk - GOV.UK	16/12/2025	Added 'Change of vaccine for the routine adult pneumococcal vaccination programme and individuals at increased clinical risk' and 'Pneumococcal: the green book, chapter 25'.	Vaccination Preventable Disease Guidance
UKHSA	Health emergency planning - GOV.UK	16/12/2025	These 8 rapid evidence summaries identified and summarised evidence on the key health topics in the event of a national power outage.	Public Health Systems & Tools/Policies/Reviews
UKHSA	Seasonal influenza: guidance, data and analysis - GOV.UK	15/12/2025	dded 'UKHSA FluSurvey surveillance system' to Epidemiology collection.	Vaccination Preventable Disease Guidance

UKHSA	Hepatitis A infection: prevention and control guidance - GOV.UK	15/12/2025	Added: hepatitis A vaccination poster and leaflet.	Vaccination Preventable Disease Guidance
UKHSA	Latent TB infection (LTBI): testing and treatment - GOV.UK	15/12/2025	Removed 'Short introduction' pdf and 'Implementation algorithm' pdf as these are out of date and will be included another updated document.	Vaccination Preventable Disease Guidance
UKHSA	Bloodborne viruses (BBVs): opt-out testing in emergency departments (EDs) - GOV.UK	15/12/2025	Minor updates to 2025 report. Added download links to presentation materials (slide set and infographic).	Sexual Health
UKHSA	Avian influenza: guidance, data and analysis - GOV.UK	12/12/2025	Removed links to 'Avian influenza A(H7) and influenza A(H5): laboratory investigations' and 'Avian influenza A(H7) and influenza A(H5): referral of samples' - added link to 'Diagnostic testing for avian influenza A(H5) and other zoonotic influenza viruses'.	Emerging Infectious Diseases
UKHSA	Diagnostic testing for avian influenza A(H5) and other zoonotic influenza viruses - GOV.UK	12/12/2025	Information on taking, submitting and processing clinical samples from patients suspected of having zoonotic (acquired from birds or mammals) influenza A of any subtype.	Emerging Infectious Diseases
ESRI	Designing Information Materials to Reduce Blame and Build Trust in Health Screening: The Roles of Stereotype Content and Perceived Control ESRI	16/12/2025	This Bulletin summarises the findings from: Poluektova O., Robertson D.A., Papadopoulos A., and Lunn P.D. "Designing Information Materials to Reduce Blame and Build Trust in Health Screening: The Roles of Stereotype Content and Perceived Control", Psychology and Health. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1080/08870446.2025.2598041	Public Health Systems & Tools/Policies/Reviews

<u>ESRI</u>	<u>Production and Consumption-based Emissions of Ireland ESRI</u>	16/12/2025	This paper provides a snapshot of Ireland's greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions using both production-based accounting (PBA) and consumption-based accounting (CBA) approaches.	Environment & Health
<u>PH Ontario</u>	<u>Influenza Genomic Surveillance in Ontario: 2025–26 Early Season</u>	16/12/2025	This report summarizes the results of influenza whole genome sequencing completed by Public Health Ontario (PHO) for the beginning of the 2025–26 influenza season. The 2024–25 season report can be found on PHO's website.	Public Health Systems & Tools/Policies/Reviews
<u>HPRA</u>	<u>Top tips for using medicines and medical devices safely this festive season</u>	18/12/2025	The HPRA is today reminding the public to prioritise the safe use and storage of medicines and medical devices over the festive season. With holiday travel, changes in routine, and seasonal foods, it's important to plan ahead to avoid health risks	Cross-Cutting / Other Public Health Topics
<u>HIQA</u>	<u>Health Technology Assessment Directorate Plan 2025-2027 HIQA</u>	19/12/2025	The Health Technology Assessment Directorate Plan 2025-2027 outlines the strategic direction for the HTA Directorate within the overarching framework of the HIQA Corporate Plan 2025-2027.	Public Health Systems & Tools/Policies/Reviews
<u>HIQA</u>	<u>Climate Action Roadmap 2025 HIQA</u>	18/12/2025	As part of the Government's Climate Action Plan 2021, which sets out the energy and carbon emission reduction targets, HIQA like all public sector bodies has developed a roadmap setting out how we will reach our 51% reduction in Carbon Emissions by 2030 and have a net zero related emissions by 2050.	Environment & Health

PHS	Patient group direction template: Administration of measles, mumps, rubella and varicella (MMRV) vaccine - version 1.1 - Patient group direction template: Administration of measles, mumps, rubella and varicella (MMRV) vaccine - Publications - Public Health Scotland	18/12/2025	This specimen Patient Group Direction template has been produced by Public Health Scotland to assist NHS boards.	Vaccination Preventable Disease Guidance
PHS	Patient Group Direction Template: Administration of inactivated influenza vaccine 2025/26 season - version 2.1 - Patient Group Direction Template: Administration of inactivated influenza vaccine - Publications - Public Health Scotland	16/12/2025	This specimen Patient Group Direction template has been produced by Public Health Scotland to assist NHS boards.	Vaccination Preventable Disease Guidance
PHS	Public Health Scotland annual review 2025 - Publications - Public Health Scotland	16/12/2025	The 2025 annual review was held on 7 November.	Public Health Systems & Tools/Policies/Reviews
PHS	The right to health: Everyone in Scotland has the right to the highest attainable standard of physical and mental health	16/12/2025	This briefing aims to introduce the reader to the right to health and some of the legislated human rights that support the right to health.	Public Health Systems & Tools/Policies/Reviews

	<u>- Publications - Public Health Scotland</u>			
PHS	<u>Changes to the childhood immunisation programme - postcard - Publications - Public Health Scotland</u>	15/12/2025	A postcard outlining the changes to the childhood immunisation programme in Scotland which take place from January 2026.	Vaccination Preventable Disease Guidance
IDSA	<u>Anti-staphylococcal penicillins versus cefazolin for methicillin-susceptible <i>S. aureus</i> bacteremia: Is there a role for determining blaZ type?</u>	15/12/2025	The optimal therapy for methicillin-susceptible <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> bacteremia has been a subject of healthy debate in recent years.	Antimicrobial Resistance (AMR)
IDSA	<u>Why rural HIV research must be coordinated, inclusive and equity-focused</u>	12/12/2025	Most studies about HIV care are done in urban-based settings. Yet HIV continues to affect rural communities, where people are less likely to be asked to participate in trials, where infrastructure is scarce, and where stigma and distance create additional barriers.	Sexual Health
Evidence Alerts	Latest alerts		<p>Effects of human papillomavirus (HPV) vaccination programmes on community rates of HPV-related disease and harms from vaccination. Cochrane Database Systematic Reviews.</p> <p>Nicholas Henschke, Hanna Bergman, Brian S Buckley, Emma J Crosbie, Kerry Dwan, Su P Golder, Maria Kyrgiou, Yoon Kong Loke, Heather M McIntosh, Katrin Probyn, Gemma Villanueva, Jo Morrison. PMID: 41276264 PMCID: PMC12640735 DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD015363.pub2</p> <p>Canadian guideline on HIV pre-and postexposure</p>	Cross-Cutting / Other Public Health Topics

			prophylaxis: 2025 update. Darrell H.S. Tan, Mark W. Hull, Stanley O. Onyegbule, Wale Ajiboye, Camille Arkell, Jean-Guy Baril, Joseph Cox, Marianne Harris, Debbie Kelly, Michael Kwag, Gilles Lambert, Patrick O'Byrne, Shannon O'Donnell, Caley B. Shukalek, Ameeta Singh, Tatiana Sotindjo, Jaris Swidrovich, Cécile Tremblay and Deborah Yoong CMAJ December 01, 2025 197 (41) E1374-E1391; DOI: https://doi.org/10.1503/cmaj.250511	
WOAH	Statement on the impact of HPAI on wildlife worldwide - WOAH - World Organisation for Animal Health	18/12/2025	Highly pathogenic avian influenza (HPAI) H5 viruses are causing increased mortality in wildlife and ecological disruption worldwide. Since 2021, the panzootic has spread across continents and now affects an unparalleled range of bird and mammal species, resulting in unprecedented biodiversity loss and One Health concerns.	Emerging Infectious Diseases
IAEA	2025 Wrapped: IAEA's Most-Read Nuclear Explainers	19/12/2025	In 2025, IAEA website audiences were drawn in large numbers to our visual science explainers and features on the safe and secure uses of nuclear energy, nuclear science and technology.	Environment & Health

ProMED	<p>Thu Dec 18 2025 CRIMEAN-CONGO HEMORRHAGIC FEVER - GREECE (02): AUTOCHTHONOUS CASES</p> <p>Thu Dec 18 2025 TICK-BORNE ENCEPHALITIS, LYME DISEASE & EHRLICHIOSIS - ESTONIA</p> <p>Thu Dec 18 2025 PERTUSSIS - ARGENTINA (02): MORE CASES</p> <p>Thu Dec 18 2025 ROCKY MOUNTAIN SPOTTED FEVER - BRAZIL (08): (SAO PAULO) FATALITY</p> <p>Thu Dec 18 2025 HANSEN'S DISEASE - CROATIA: ex NEPAL</p> <p>Thu Dec 18 2025 CORONAVIRUS DISEASE 2019 UPDATE (35): CANADA, HONG KONG, TAIWAN, AUSTRALIA</p> <p>Thu Dec 18 2025 TOMATO LEAF CURL NEW DELHI VIRUS, MANGO - INDIA: NEW HOST</p> <p>Thu Dec 18 2025 TRICHINELLOSIS - ARGENTINA (08): (CORDOBA) POSSIBLE PORK SALAMI SOURCE</p> <p>Thu Dec 18 2025 PEPINO MOSAIC VIRUS, TOMATO - EUROPE: DISTRIBUTION</p> <p>Wed Dec 17 2025 DIAMOND SHAPED LEAF SPOT, GINGER - NIGERIA</p> <p>Wed Dec 17 2025 AVIAN INFLUENZA (122): USA (WISCONSIN) HPAI H5 CLADE 2.3.4.4B, DAIRY CATTLE</p> <p>Tue Dec 16 2025 YELLOW FEVER - AMERICAS (50): BRAZIL</p> <p>Tue Dec 16 2025 HEPATITIS A - SPAIN (03): (ANDALUSIA) SEVILLE, UNIVERSITY</p> <p>Mon Dec 15 2025 TRICHOPHYTON INDOTINEAE - UK: RAPID AND CONTINUING INCREASE</p> <p>Mon Dec 15 2025 HANTAVIRUS - AMERICAS (39): ARGENTINA (BUENOS AIRES)</p> <p>Mon Dec 15 2025 BRUCELLOSIS - ALGERIA (02): (MILA) HUMAN, DAIRY CONSUMPTION, ALERT</p> <p>Mon Dec 15 2025 MEASLES - BRAZIL (04): (SAO PAULO) TRAVEL RELATED</p> <p>Mon Dec 15 2025 LEGIONELLOSIS - USA (38): (NEW JERSEY) HOSPITAL, FATAL, WATER SYSTEM</p> <p>Sun Dec 14 2025 TULAREMIA - USA (10): (UTAH) VERTICAL TRANSMISSION, NEUROINVASION</p> <p>Sun Dec 14 2025 MEASLES - USA (146): (SOUTH CAROLINA) ACCELERATING INCREASE IN CASES</p> <p>Sun Dec 14 2025 PHILOPHTHALMIASIS - CHILE: ex GALAPAGOS</p> <p>Sun Dec 14 2025 MALARIA - RUSSIA (05): (MOSCOW) FALCIPARUM, ex NAMIBIA</p> <p>Sun Dec 14 2025 AVIAN INFLUENZA (121): USA (TEXAS) COMMERCIAL FLOCK</p>	<p>Emerging Infectious Diseases</p>
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<p>Sat Dec 13 2025 SKIN INFECTION - ISRAEL: NAVY CADETS, REQUEST FOR INFORMATION</p> <p>Sat Dec 13 2025 GASTROENTERITIS - FRANCE (02): (OCCITANIE) SCHOOL, NOROVIRUS</p> <p>Sat Dec 13 2025 SALMONELLOSIS, SEROTYPE ENTERITIDIS - USA (07): (CALIFORNIA) EGGS, ALERT, RECALL</p> <p>Sat Dec 13 2025 HANTAVIRUS - AMERICAS (38): ARGENTINA</p> <p>Sat Dec 13 2025 HANSEN'S DISEASE - ROMANIA: ex INDONESIA, REQUEST FOR INFORMATION</p> <p>Sat Dec 13 2025 MUSHROOM POISONING - USA: (CALIFORNIA) AMATOXIN, WILD FORAGED MUSHROOMS</p> <p>Sat Dec 13 2025 PARVOVIRUS - USA: (ARIZONA) DOG, ALERT, POSSIBLE NEW STRAIN</p> <p>Sat Dec 13 2025 BOTULISM - ROMANIA: (VRANCEA) CANNED FOOD</p> <p>Fri Dec 12 2025 SHIGELLOSIS - EUROPE: TRAVELERS, ex CAPE VERDE, SHIGELLA SONNEI</p> <p>Fri Dec 12 2025 AVIAN INFLUENZA (120): SPAIN (MADRID) WILD BIRD, HPAI H5Nx</p>	
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